Warm-Up: Fill in the starting materials, reagents, or products to complete the schemes below.

(i) 
$$R \cap NO_2$$
  $\longrightarrow$   $R \cap NO_2$ 

## Problem Set

- 1. Verniest and coworkers developed the following method to synthesize pseudoindoxyls.
- (i) Propose a mechanism for the transformation.
- (ii) A stable intermediate (detectable by NMR) is formed in the course of the reaction. Provide its structure. What are intermediates of this type called?

Org. Lett., 2015, 17, 270.

## Problem Set

- 2. Tufariello and coworkers designed the following sequence to assemble the bicyclic tropane core of cocaine.
- (i) Follow the sequence shown below and propose the structure of intermediate A.
- (ii) What is the purpose of step 3? Draw a mechanism for step 6.
- (iii) Provide reagents/conditions to convert the intermediate on the right to cocaine. You do not need to show intermediates but clearly enumerate your steps.

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1978, 100, 3638.

3. En route to the alkaloid vindorosin, Boger and coworkers used the following transformation to construct the carbon framework and introduce all six stereocenters of the target. Provide a reasonable mechanism for this transformation.

ACIEE, 2006, 45, 620.